$\qquad$

## Functions Review

List the ordered pairs shown in the mapping diagram.
1)

2)
Input Output


Find the value of $y$ for the given value of $x$.
3) $y=x-5 ; x=9$
4) $y=4 x ; x=-7$
5) Write an equation that describes the function shown by the table.

| Input, $\boldsymbol{x}$ | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Output, $\boldsymbol{y}$ | 0 | 5 | 10 | 15 | 20 |

6) Write a function rule for the statement, "The output is 4 less than the input." Then complete the table.

| Input, $\boldsymbol{x}$ | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Output, $\boldsymbol{y}$ |  |  |  |  |

Use the graph or table to write a linear function that relates $y$ to $x$.
7)

8)

| $\boldsymbol{x}$ | -1 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\boldsymbol{y}$ | -4 | 0 | 4 | 8 |

Solve the system of linear equations by graphing.
9) $y=-2 x+1$

10) $y=\frac{1}{4} x$


Does the table or graph represent a linear or nonlinear function? Explain.
11)

12)

13)

| Input, $\boldsymbol{x}$ | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Output, $\boldsymbol{y}$ | 0 | 3 | 8 | 15 |

14) 

| Input, $\boldsymbol{x}$ | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Output, $\boldsymbol{y}$ | -1 | -3 | -5 | -7 |

15) The table shows the number $y$ of muffins baked in $x$ pans. What is the missing $y$-value that makes the table represent a linear function?

| Pans, $\boldsymbol{x}$ | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Muffins, $\boldsymbol{y}$ | 18 | $?$ | 30 |

16) The graph shows the water usage for a business. Describe the change in usage from July to December.

17) Dan returns $\$ 42.50$ worth of merchandise and then buys 4 shirts for $\$ 7.84$ each. How much money does Dan have left?
18) Which method can you use to eliminate a variable from the following system of equations?
A. Add the first equation to the second equation.
B. Subtract the first equation from the second equation.

$$
\begin{aligned}
2 x-6 y & =3 \\
4 x+y & =-3
\end{aligned}
$$

C. Add twice the first equation to the second equation.
D. Subtract twice the first equation from the second equation.
19) The profit $y$ from selling $x$ muffins can be represented by a linear function. The profit from selling 5 muffins is $\$ 4$. The profit from selling 7 muffins is $\$ 8$. What is the slope of the line represented by the data?
F. $\frac{1}{2}$
G. $\frac{4}{5}$
H. 1
I. 2
20) To repair an air conditioner, David charges a one-time fee for a service call plus an hourly rate for the time required for the repair.
a. Complete the input-output table below for the total amount $y$ that David will charge for a repair that requires $x$ hours.

| Input, $\boldsymbol{x}$ | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Output, $\boldsymbol{y}$ | 120 | 165 | 210 |  |  |  |

b What is the hourly rate that David charges? Explain your reasoning.

